# Busting delay on the bus network South Birmingham



# Bus speeds in the region are in a state of emergency.....

West Mids key corridor AM bus speed 2014 – 2016



West Mids key corridor PM bus speed 2014 - 2016





### South/West Birmingham is particularly bad....

Longbridge to
Birmingham advertised
journey time

Longbridge to
Birmingham *95<sup>th</sup> %ile*journey time

Bartley Green to
Birmingham advertised
journey time

Bartley Green to Birmingham *95<sup>th</sup> %ile* journey time

54 minutes

67 minutes

41 minutes

69 minutes

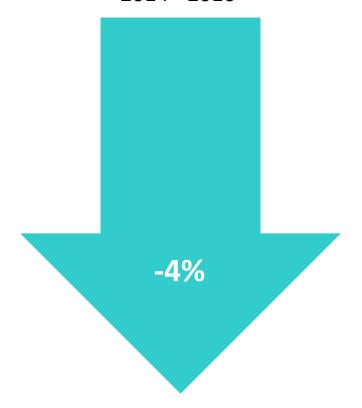


## Patronage is falling sharply as buses slow....

West Mids average all period all route bus speed 2014 - 2016



West Mids average all period all passengers 2014 - 2016





### Congestion means that fewer people are within a decent journey time of our strategic centres...

West Mids wide population located within 45 minute public transport journey of three strategic centres – 2011

West Mids wide population located within 45 minute public transport journey of three strategic centres – 2016

1,288,255

1,091,677

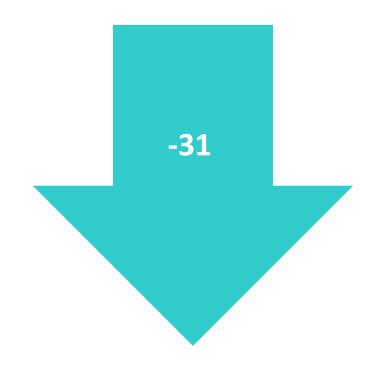


# Congestion also means more resource (buses) is needed on key corridors......

Buses entering Birmingham City Centre



Buses operating on suburban routes





#### ....to provide a poorer service.

**Route 33 - 2014** 

Route 33 - 2017

11 buses required

Every 8 minutes

12 buses required

Every 10 minutes



#### The result.....?



Part of the WEST MIDLANDS COMBINED AUTHORITY

- Without action, we will see an incremental and progressive concentration of bus services to the core network
- This will achieve the worst of both worlds where more resource is provided to services which take longer, are less reliable and used by fewer people at the expense of suburban 'marginal' services
- Not only will this reduce the effectiveness of the bus in supporting the City's inclusive economic growth agenda but also reduce urban mobility and social inclusion for those people whom are most reliant on public transport

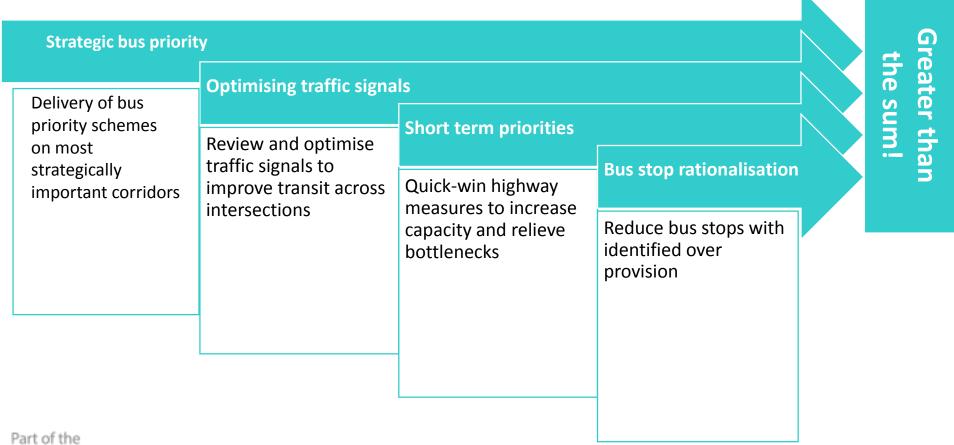
#### Why do we care?

- 4 in every 5 public transport trips are made by bus;
- Some radial corridors into Birmingham City Centre carry more bus passengers in the AM peak than those in cars;
- Over 700,000 passenger journeys every day;
- Accessing employment, education, health & leisure opportunities etc..
- The region cannot properly function without a reliable bus network. Bus is part of the solution for bigger issues;
  - Urban mobility
  - Social inclusion
  - Skills and Unemployment
  - Air Quality
  - Public Realm
  - Delivering strategic and economic development





## We are taking a comprehensive approach to treat the symptoms and causes of congestion





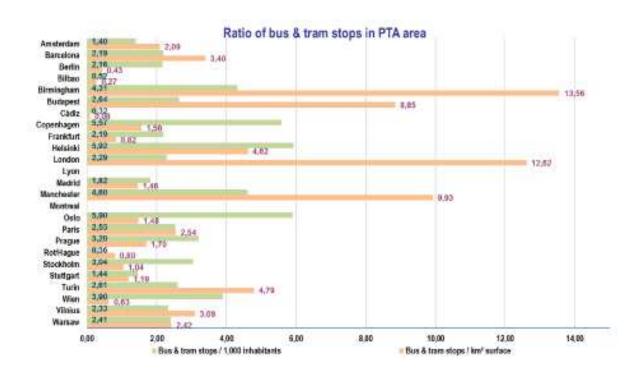
# Do-nothing is not an option. Urgent and bold action is required to increase speeds and reliability....

- Our plan will deliver a cumulative and significant impact to bus speeds and reliability;
- Bus stop rationalisation is one strand of our plan;
- When combined with other measures, this will help prevent more drastic changes to the bus network as part of National Express' review of bus services in South Birmingham;
- Without these changes more passengers could be left with poorer bus services;
- Those living along marginal bus routes could be left with no service at all



#### **Bus Stop Rationalisation**

- Highest ratio of bus stop density in Europe
- Over provision in some areas as little as 130m apart
- Things have changed some stops wrongly located
- Each stop adds to journey time for buses
- Delays other traffic and modes
- Independent study





#### **Bus Stop Rationalisation**

- 60 Stops 4 corridors / 6 routes
- Trial commenced 1<sup>st</sup> October for 6 months
- All areas remain within access standards (400m of stop)
- Comprehensive communications and feedback strategy
- Continuously monitoring responses and any issues.
- Other metrics being monitored.
- Next steps.

