# CORPORATE REVENUE BUDGET MONITORING REPORT 2015/16 MONTH 7 \& 8 

(up to $30^{\text {th }}$ November 2015)

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## 1. Executive Summary

1.1 The City Council has a General Fund net revenue budget of $£ 874.541 \mathrm{~m}$. Latest projections indicate a pressure of $£ 2.625 \mathrm{~m}$ in the base budget delivery at year-end and $£ 9.862 \mathrm{~m}$ of risks relating to the savings programme, giving combined pressures and savings risks of $£ 12.487 \mathrm{~m}$ at year end. This is a reduction of $£ 6.809 \mathrm{~m}$ since Month 6. The overall position is summarised in Table 1 overleaf.
1.2 As in previous years, plans continue to be developed to manage these financial issues and risks to ensure the City Council balances its budget by the year end. Progress will be reported upon further in future monitoring reports.
1.3 Section 2 of this report details budget pressures on the net revenue budget and savings with actions not yet in place by Directorates.
1.4 The City Council Business Plan 2015+ recognised that in order to accommodate resource losses and fund budget pressures, savings of $£ 105.400 \mathrm{~m}$ would be required from Directorates in 2015/16. In addition, there are savings from 2014/15 of $£ 4.855 \mathrm{~m}$, where delivery still needs to be monitored, including where they were met on a one-off basis. Total savings to be met in 2015/16 are therefore £110.255m.
1.5 A review of the position on each of the savings initiatives is undertaken each month, and the position at Month 8 is summarised for the City Council in Table 2 overleaf (and detailed on a Directorate basis in Appendix 3). This shows that $£ 100.393 \mathrm{~m}$ ( $91.1 \%$ ) of the required savings of $£ 110.255 \mathrm{~m}$ are on course to be delivered. Work continues to identify ways of achieving the delivery of the remaining $£ 9.862 \mathrm{~m}$ of the overall savings target.

## Section 1

## Table 1-Summary forecast position of base budget and risks relating to savings programme

| Directorate | Current <br> Budget | Net Base Budget Pressures as at |  |  |  | Savings Programme Actions Not Yet in Place as at |  |  |  | TOTAL as at |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Month 8 |  | Month 6 | Movement £m | Month 8 £m | Month 7 <br> £m | Month 6 £m | Movement £m | Month 8 £m | Month 7£m | Month 6 <br> £m | Movement£m |
|  | £m | £m |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| People Directorate | 542.150 | (0.250) | 1.064 | 2.032 | (2.282) | 5.960 | 7.150 | 7.187 | (1.227) | 5.710 | 8.214 | 9.219 | (3.509) |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Place Directorate | 175.699 | 0.968 | 3.489 | 5.089 | (4.121) | 1.914 | 2.014 | 2.014 | (0.100) | 2.882 | 5.503 | 7.103 | (4.221) |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Economy Directorate | 166.459 | 1.907 | 1.594 | 1.658 | 0.249 | 1.988 | 1.763 | 1.316 | 0.672 | 3.895 | 3.357 | 2.974 | 0.921 |
| Policy Contingency | 33.322 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| Other Corporate Items | (43.089) | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| City Council General Fund | 874.541 | 2.625 | 6.147 | 8.779 | (6.154) | 9.862 | 10.927 | 10.517 | (0.655) | 12.487 | 17.074 | 19.296 | (6.809) |
| Housing Revenue Account | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |

## Table 2 - Summary of Savings Programme delivery

|  | Position as <br> at Month 8 <br> $\mathbf{£ m}$ | Position as <br> at Month 7 <br> $\mathbf{£ m}$ | Position as <br> at Month 6 <br> $\mathbf{£ m}$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Actions in place to fully achieve savings | 81.344 | 80.029 | 78.592 |
| Actions in place to achieve savings in year only | 18.366 | 11.816 | 12.043 |
| Actions in place but may be some risk to delivery | 0.683 | 7.483 | 9.103 |
| Actions not yet in place | 9.862 | 10.927 | 10.517 |
| Total Savings Programme | $\mathbf{1 1 0 . 2 5 5}$ | $\mathbf{1 1 0 . 2 5 5}$ | $\mathbf{1 1 0 . 2 5 5}$ |

## 2. Detailed Revenue Commentaries by Directorate

The following paragraphs comment on the major financial issues identified at this point in the year. Detailed figures for each Directorate are shown in Appendix 1.

### 2.1 People Directorate

The Directorate is forecasting a variation of $£ 5.710 \mathrm{~m}$, made up of an underspend of $£ 0.250 \mathrm{~m}$ (Month 6 pressure of $£ 2.032 \mathrm{~m}$ ) on the base budget and $£ 5.960 \mathrm{~m}$ (Month 6 $£ 7.187 \mathrm{~m}$ ) of risks relating to the Savings Programme. The movement from Month 6 relates mainly to reductions on Younger Adults.

## Base Budget

A base budget underspend of $£ 0.250 \mathrm{~m}$ is forecast at Month 8 and relates to the following:

- $£ 0.511 \mathrm{~m}$ on Early Help and Children's Social Care. This has reduced from $£ 1.807 \mathrm{~m}$ in Month 6. The favourable movement mainly consists of a net reduction in the projected cost of internal foster care payments, reduced numbers of child protection assessments, a reduction in the estimated cost of external placements and additional grant income from the Home Office. This is partially offset by an increase in forecast legal costs including disbursements.
- $£ 0.280 \mathrm{~m}$ on Other Adult Services in respect of the Independent Living Fund as a result of $5 \%$ attrition rate applied by the Government
- $£ 0.547 \mathrm{~m}$ arising from increased care packages, agency and other costs in all areas above the available resources. This includes demographic pressure on Older Peoples care, higher cost packages in Younger Adults, and the impact of Care Act and joint working with Health
- $£ 0.625 \mathrm{~m}$ in relation to Deprivation of Liberty Safeguards

The above position has been reduced by:

- holding employee vacancies of $£ 0.374$ m
- spreading Pension Fund Strain costs over three years rather than funding all of the cost in $2015 / 16$, saving $£ 0.380 \mathrm{~m}$
- mitigating the use of agency staff across the Directorate of $£ 0.750 \mathrm{~m}$
- net use of reserves of $£ 0.259 \mathrm{~m}$
- other minor variations of $£ 0.450 \mathrm{~m}$

The Directorate will continue to work to identify other appropriate actions that can be taken.

## Savings Programme

The assessment of the Savings Programme is that $£ 5.960 \mathrm{~m}$ is at risk. The risks at Month 8 relate to the following:

- $£ 5.692 \mathrm{~m}$ for Younger Adults, particularly in Learning Disability. The position has improved by $£ 1.227 \mathrm{~m}$ since Month 6 and is mainly due to reductions in the projected cost of residential care packages for people with learning disabilities, physical disabilities and mental health issues. There has also been additional income from health for mental health cases. The Directorate continues to implement a range of actions including commissioning new services, improving programme management arrangements, learning from other Councils, securing wider public support to move people from residential care, reviewing in-house learning disability day care needs to be provided in future and increasing the scale of Direct Payments
- $£ 0.268 \mathrm{~m}$ for unattached School Playing Fields. The action plan for savings is progressing slowly due to complex legal issues. A revised project cost will be available once the timescales for the proposed leases and disposals have been clarified

The Directorate is developing other mitigations and management actions to address savings where actions are currently not in place to deliver savings, and these will be reported in future monitoring reports.

### 2.2 Place Directorate (excluding Housing Revenue Account)

The Directorate is reporting a forecast variation of $£ 2.882 \mathrm{~m}$, made up of pressures of $£ 0.968 \mathrm{~m}$ (Month $6 £ 5.089 \mathrm{~m}$ ) on the base budget and $£ 1.914 \mathrm{~m}$ (Month $6 £ 2.014 \mathrm{~m}$ ) of risks relating to the Savings Programme.

The improvement of $£ 4.221 \mathrm{~m}$ since Month 6 relates to the Wheeled Bin Programme $£ 3.100 \mathrm{~m}$ (mainly wheeled bins and new vehicles), contract indexation of $£ 1.021 \mathrm{~m}$ and other minor variations of $£ 0.100 \mathrm{~m}$.

## Base Budget

A base budget pressure of $£ 0.968 \mathrm{~m}$ is forecast at Month 8 relating to the following:

- The delay in the planned transfer of the Alexander Stadium as part of the new Sport and Physical Activity Transformation Programme will result in a base pressure of $£ 0.800 \mathrm{~m}$ (due to the on-going work to transfer the other community sports and leisure facilities to the new service provider and the complex nature of the Alexander Stadium framework contract)
- There is a projected net underspend of $£ 0.100 \mathrm{~m}$ on Fleet and Waste Management. Pressures on the Refuse Collection Service have been reported in detail in previous reports to Cabinet, as have the potential risks
from the abolition of the climate change levies that were announced by the Chancellor in his Statement on $8^{\text {th }}$ July 2015 and the operational problems with the generator at the incinerator. The $£ 3.800 \mathrm{~m}$ pressure reported in Month 6 has been reduced by $£ 3.900 \mathrm{~m}$ to a net underspend of $£ 0.100 \mathrm{~m}$ at Month 8 . $£ 1.600 \mathrm{~m}$ of this reduction is due to the completion of a review of the Wheeled Bin Programme. This review identified savings in the acquisition of wheeled bins (primarily lower volumes of green waste bins). A further $£ 1.600 \mathrm{~m}$ reduction has been achieved relating to expenditure on the acquisition of new vehicles offset by additional pressures of $£ 0.100 \mathrm{~m}$ on employees after taking into account the contribution for the Business Charter for Social Responsibility allocation. There has also been a further mitigation of $£ 0.800 \mathrm{~m}$ relating to Policy Contingency for contractual inflation indexation relating to the Waste Disposal contracts (see Section 2.5)
- A pressure on Regulatory Services of $£ 0.480 \mathrm{~m}$ has been identified (relating to under-recovery of income on Registrar Services and additional staffing costs on Coroner Services)
- The pressures will be further mitigated by $£ 0.221 \mathrm{~m}$ relating to Policy Contingency for grounds maintenance contractual inflation indexation (see Section 2.5)
- Other minor pressures of $£ 0.009 \mathrm{~m}$

Additional work continues to be undertaken in the Directorate to identify further necessary management actions and mitigations needed to be implemented to improve the position.

## Savings Programme

The assessment of the Savings Programme is that $£ 1.914 \mathrm{~m}$ (Month $6 £ 2.014 \mathrm{~m}$ ) is at risk. This is as follows:

- $£ 1.000 \mathrm{~m}$ for Markets - The detailed review that has been undertaken of the service now indicates that the full savings target is at risk. Savings of $£ 0.300 \mathrm{~m}$ were planned by actively seeking short term lets in the Wholesale Market and reducing void units in the Indoor Market. However, Legal Services have advised against short term lets given the impending closure and relocation of the Wholesale Market. A process of establishing new leases between the City Council and Indoor Market Traders has commenced and Legal Services have similarly advised against accepting new tenants until a new lease has been established. Options to resolve the issues in the medium term continue to be developed and are expected to be delivered
- £0.700m for Fleet and Waste - the Service Review process proposed a $15 \%$ increase in Trade Waste fees in 2015/16, with the target of increasing income by $£ 1.500 \mathrm{~m}$. However, an increase of $8 \%$ ( $£ 0.800 \mathrm{~m}$ ) was approved by Cabinet, as recommended by the Street Services Task and Finish Group
following its investigation into the viability of a $15 \%$ increase. The remaining savings requirement ( $£ 0.700 \mathrm{~m}$ ) was to be achieved by reductions in operational costs and discontinuing uneconomic services such as glass collection and cesspit emptying. Work is ongoing to look at ways that this can be delivered
- Slippage of $£ 0.160 \mathrm{~m}$ relating to the Birmingham Careers Service as a result of prior year pension strain costs
- Other savings at risk of $£ 0.054 m$


### 2.3 Economy Directorate

The Directorate is reporting a forecast variation of $£ 3.895 \mathrm{~m}$, made up of pressures of $£ 1.907 \mathrm{~m}$ (Month $6 £ 1.658 \mathrm{~m}$ ) on the base budget and $£ 1.988 \mathrm{~m}$ ( $£ 1.316 \mathrm{~m}$ at Month 6) of risks relating to the Savings Programme.

The adverse movement of $£ 0.921 \mathrm{~m}$ since Month 6 relates to HR savings not yet in place of $£ 0.350 \mathrm{~m}$, $£ 0.525 \mathrm{~m}$ relating to pension costs for staff seconded to Service Birmingham, $£ 0.200 \mathrm{~m}$ relating to Shelforce and other minor variations of $£ 0.141 \mathrm{~m}$, offset by use of carry forward balances of $£ 0.295 \mathrm{~m}$.

## Base Budget

A base budget pressure of $£ 1.907 \mathrm{~m}$ is forecast at Month 8 . This relates to the following:

## Deferred Services - £0.259m overspend

The catering events service operates from Highbury Hall, a property held by the Council in trust. The costs of maintaining and operating the property are split between Acivico and the Council based on the split of activity. Parts of the building are in poor condition and the final detail on the split of charges for the maintenance of the property is not yet complete. At present, a pressure of $£ 0.259 \mathrm{~m}$ is reported. However, part of this is expected to be offset by income from the catering service.

## Corporate Strategy - $£ 0.815 \mathrm{~m}$ overspend

There is a $£ 0.404 \mathrm{~m}$ pressure within the Corporate Strategy team as a result of challenging or residual income targets across some of its component teams, print brokerage, document room and European Team. Mitigations through reduced spending or new income for these pressures will be sought across the service where possible. There is also a pressure relating to the Cabinet Office of $£ 0.411 \mathrm{~m}$.

## Planning and Regeneration - $£ 0.051 \mathrm{~m}$ underspend

Local land charges expected income is $£ 0.414 \mathrm{~m}$ less than budgeted. Within the service, additional Planning Application income of $£ 1.450 \mathrm{~m}$ to date is being used to offset pressures of $£ 0.288 \mathrm{~m}$ as a result of delays in reducing the City Centre Management Team and additional costs associated with the management of festive
lighting plus additional costs arising from Master Planning of $£ 0.477 \mathrm{~m}$ and pension fund strain cost of $£ 0.220 \mathrm{~m}$.

## Trading Income Target - £0.265m income shortfall

Acivico is contracted to make a commercial return to the Council. The company is achieving this and making a modest surplus in excess of that. However, the projected return from Acivico is currently unlikely to meet the Council's higher retained income budget which was based on a higher rate of turnover for the company from Council projects of $£ 0.783 \mathrm{~m}$, and a pressure of $£ 0.265 \mathrm{~m}$ is expected.

## Service Birmingham Pension Costs - $£ 0.525 \mathrm{~m}$ pressure

There is a pressure of $£ 0.525 \mathrm{~m}$ relating to pension costs of employees seconded to Service Birmingham. This is as a result of the increase in pension costs above the level identified in the contract with Service Birmingham.

Shelforce - £0.200m income shortfall
Shelforce, the Council's supported manufacturing business, is forecasting an income shortfall of $£ 0.200 \mathrm{~m}$. They have experienced trading problems in the past and are very susceptible to any slippage or delays in capital works and orders coming forward. Consequently, Shelforce's pipeline will be closely monitored.

## Other - £0.189m overspend

There are other pressures of $£ 0.189 \mathrm{~m}$ within the Directorate.

## Use of carry forward balances - $£ 0.295 \mathrm{~m}$ reduction in expenditure

It is planned to utilise a further $£ 0.295 \mathrm{~m}$ of carry forward balances to partially mitigate the above pressures.

## Savings Programme

Economy is reporting $£ 1.988 \mathrm{~m}$ of savings at risk at Month 8. These relate to the following:

- $£ 0.548$ m relating to Employment and Skills and Development Management Service (DMS) as identified in previous monitoring reports. Actions are being put in place to address the pressure in future years.
- $£ 0.200 \mathrm{~m}$ relates to the second year step up in energy savings for which a plan has yet to be produced
- $£ 0.320 \mathrm{~m}$ relating to Corporate Strategy review of the service is not expected to be delivered this year
- The delivery of $£ 0.320 \mathrm{~m}$ to Strategic Transport and $£ 0.100 \mathrm{~m}$ to Planning and Regeneration relating to savings of bringing teams together and reducing costs
- The delivery of $£ 0.350 \mathrm{~m}$ savings to HR due to timing issues relating to the restructure
- Other savings with actions not yet in place of $£ 0.150 \mathrm{~m}$ which relate to savings anticipated through implementation of the Joint Economic Unit

Work is ongoing to identify alternative ways of delivering the savings.

## ICT Savings

ICT savings are closely monitored and reported throughout the year to the ICT Programme Board chaired by the Deputy Leader. This monitors both the savings associated with the Service Birmingham renegotiated contract (an average of £20m per annum over the contract life) and the savings subsequently added from 2015/16 ( $£ 6.800 \mathrm{~m}$ in $2015 / 16$ ) to be identified in line with a reduction in the council's services and employee complement.

As in 2014/15, the Council will be using a combination of reserves and Policy Contingency in the first three years ( $£ 6.566 \mathrm{~m}$ in $2015 / 16$ ) to smooth the impact of the savings realisation.

A pressure of $£ 6.589 \mathrm{~m}$ has been identified on the savings subsequently added from $2015 / 16$. This mainly comprises the $£ 6.800 \mathrm{~m}$ of savings target offset by an improvement in the council's profit share. The council's employee numbers did not reduce as rapidly as forecast when the budget saving for $2015 / 16$ was set and consequently the services required and quantum of ICT/telephony across the council has not reduced as expected. Service Birmingham continue to work with the council to identify new savings proposals to mitigate this position and as the council changes in the future there will be reductions in the amount of ICT consumed.

It is proposed that this pressure be funded corporately in 2015/16 through use of available resources identified within Treasury Management.

In addition, there is specific Policy Contingency provision of $£ 3.410 \mathrm{~m}$ relating to costs of inflation associated with the Service Birmingham contract. It is recommended that this be transferred to the ICT and Customer Services budgets to meet this.

### 2.4 Housing Revenue Account

A balanced HRA Budget was approved for 2015/16 (expenditure of $£ 290.0 \mathrm{~m}$ funded by equivalent income). A balanced year-end position is projected. The current budgets and the forecast year-end financial position are summarised in the table overleaf:

| Service | Current <br> Budget <br> $\mathbf{£ m}$ | Year End <br> Projection <br> $\mathbf{£ m}$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| Rent/Service Charges (net of Voids) | $(290.0)$ | 3.0 |
| Repairs and Maintenance | 67.3 | $(0.5)$ |
| Contributions for Capital Investment | 53.6 | - |
| Capital Financing Costs | 65.2 | 7.1 |
| Local Office/Estate Services/Equal Pay | 103.9 | $(9.6)$ |
| Net Position | - | - |

The rent income adverse variation of $£ 3.000 \mathrm{~m}$ is primarily a combination of:

- empty property rent loss (due to a small number of difficult to let properties and the moves by existing tenants to new Birmingham Municipal Housing Trust properties)
- provisions for current tenant arrears and housing benefit overpayments (due primarily to the new Welfare Reforms as part of the introduction of Universal Credit and direct payments to tenants)
- former tenant arrears (relating to early identification of abandoned properties as a result of the annual visits programme)

The forecast underspend on local office / estate services of $£ 9.600 \mathrm{~m}$ is mainly the rephasing of equal pay and employee savings from vacancies.

These savings will be used for additional repayment of debt (as opposed to retaining the savings as reserves). This represents better value for money as it will generate inyear and future year debt interest savings.

The HRA Business Plan 2015+ is being updated and will be reported to City Council on the $1^{\text {st }}$ March 2016 (this will take into account the implications from the new national rent policy of a reduction of $1 \%$ from 2016/17 to 2019/20).

### 2.5 Resource Allocations and Other Corporate Updates

The balance on the General Policy contingency is $£ 2.854 \mathrm{~m}$.

## Specific Policy Contingency

Business Charter for Social Responsibility

The Fleet and Waste Management Service has continued to operate with a significant external temporary workforce during 2015/16, for which the usual agency rate would have been below the Living Wage. In line with the Council's commitment to extend the Living wage to agency providers from 1st April 2014, the rate charged by the agencies have, on average, increased by $£ 1.77$ per hour to allow for payment of the Living Wage to operatives and the consequential impact on other costs for annual leave and national insurance. The Business Plan 2015+ provided for $£ 0.800 \mathrm{~m}$ per annum to fund these additional costs (currently held within Policy Contingency), and approval is sought to allocate this to the service.

## Contract Indexation for Ground Maintenance and Waste Disposal Contracts

 There is a provision of $£ 1.021 \mathrm{~m}$ in Policy Contingency for the contract indexation for inflation relating to the grounds maintenance ( $£ 0.221 \mathrm{~m}$ ) and waste disposal contracts $(£ 0.800 \mathrm{~m})$. The favourable economic conditions and the low inflation rates will allow this contingency to be released as a windfall gain in 2015/16 to meet the overall pressures for the Place Directorate.
## ICT Savings

As identified in Section 2.3, Specific Policy Contingency provision of $£ 6.566 \mathrm{~m}$ for the Service Birmingham renegotiated contract and $£ 3.410 \mathrm{~m}$ relating to costs of inflation will be utilised in 2015/16.

## BCC Loan and Equity Funds

In 2009, the Council created a loan fund to provide working capital to companies as part of a response to the financial recession faced by the UK. This was later expanded to include equity investment funds for general and creative sector investments. Further details are set out in the Private Report.

## 3. Irrecoverable Housing Benefit

In circumstances where Housing Benefit overpayments are identified as not being recoverable, or where recovery is deemed uneconomic, the City Council's Financial Regulations and delegated powers allow for these overpayments and income to be written off. All possible avenues must be exhausted before such write offs are considered. Amounts already written off will still be pursued should those owing the Council money eventually be located or returned to the city.

The cost to the Council of writing off these irrecoverable sums will be charged to the City Council's provision set up for this purpose, which includes sums set aside in previous years to meet this need. There is no direct effect on the revenue account.

In 2015/16, from 1st October 2015 to 30th November 2015, further items falling under this description in relation to Benefit overpayments have been written off under delegated authority. The table below details the total approved gross value of these amounts written off of $£ 0.372 \mathrm{~m}$, which Members are asked to note.

| Age analysis | Up to | $2010 / 11$ | $2013 / 14$ | Total |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $2009 / 10$ | $-12 / 13$ | $-15 / 16$ |  |
|  | $£ m$ | $£ m$ | $£ m$ | $£ m$ |
| Benefit Overpayments | 0.035 | 0.053 | 0.284 | 0.372 |
| Total |  |  |  | $\mathbf{0 . 3 7 2}$ |

Appendix 4 to this report gives a more detailed age analysis of overpayments and income written off.

## Section 4

## 4. Irrecoverable Council Tax \& Business Rates

All Council Tax and Business Rates are due and payable. However, there are certain instances where the amount of the bill needs to be either written off or reduced (e.g. where people have absconded, have died, have become insolvent or it is uneconomical to recover the debt).

If an account case is subject to this, then consideration is given to write the debt off subject to the requirement for Service Birmingham Revenues to consider all options to recover the debt, prior to submitting for write off. However, once an account has been written off, if the debtor becomes known to the Revenues Service at a later date, then the previously written off amount will be reinstated and pursued.

In respect of Business Rates, where a liquidator is appointed, a significant period of time is taken to allow for the company's affairs to be finalised by and to subsequently determine if any monies are available to be paid to creditors. Once it is established this is not to happen, a final search of Companies House is undertaken to confirm the company has been dissolved.

In 2015/16, from 1st October 2015 to 30th November 2015, further items falling under this description in relation to Council Tax and Business Rates have been written off under delegated authority. The table below details the total approved gross value of these amounts written off of $£ 4.327 \mathrm{~m}$, which Members are asked to note.

| Age analysis | Up to <br> $2009 / 10$ | $2010 / 11$ <br> $-12 / 13$ | $2013 / 14$ <br> $-15 / 16$ | Total |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $£ \mathrm{~m}$ | $£ \mathrm{~m}$ | $£ \mathrm{~m}$ | $\mathbf{£ m}$ |
| Council tax | 1.420 | 0.403 | 0.332 | $\mathbf{2 . 1 5 5}$ |
| Business rates | 0.027 | 1.829 | 0.316 | $\mathbf{2 . 1 7 2}$ |
| TOTAL | $\mathbf{1 . 4 4 7}$ | $\mathbf{2 . 2 3 2}$ | $\mathbf{0 . 6 4 8}$ | $\mathbf{4 . 3 2 7}$ |

Appendix 4 to this report gives a more detailed age analysis of income written off.

Financial position analysed by Directorate - budget pressures (including budget savings)

|  |
| :--- |
| Division of Service Area |
| Adults with Mental Health Needs <br> Older Peoples Services <br> Persons with No Recourse to Public Funds <br> Homelessness <br> Adults with a Physical Disability <br> Service Strategy <br> Adults w with a Learning Disability <br> Housing Strategy <br> Other Adult Services <br> Supporting People <br> Public Health <br> Education and Skills <br> Schools Budgets <br> Commissioning \& Performance <br> Children With Complex Needs <br> Early Help\&Childrens Soc Care <br> Business Support <br> Accounting AdjustmentMRP Component of Contract Payments |
| People Directorate Total |


| FULL YEAR BUDGET |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |
| Original Budget | M'ments | Revised Budget |
| £'000 | '000 $^{\prime}$ | $£^{\prime} 000$ |


| Profiled Budget £'000 | YEAR TO DATE |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Actuals £'000 | Variation to Date: Adverse / (Favourable) |  |
|  |  | £'000 | \% |
| 9,963 | 11,984 | 2,021 | 20 |
| 79,497 | 90,778 | 11,281 | 14 |
| 95 | 110 | 15 | 15 |
| 2,145 | 2,373 | 228 | 11 |
| 15,443 | 16,709 | 1,265 | 8 |
| 5,091 | 1,347 | $(3,744)$ | (74) |
| 62,942 | 65,762 | 2,820 | 4 |
| 1,312 | 1,015 | (297) | (23) |
| 2,864 | 3,701 | 837 | 29 |
| 18,490 | 15,905 | $(2,584)$ | (14) |
| $(23,118)$ | $(30,751)$ | $(7,633)$ | (33) |
| 48,634 | 58,709 | 10,075 | 21 |
| $(86,358)$ | $(211,176)$ | $(124,818)$ | (145) |
| 10,391 | 11,159 | 768 | 7 |
| 70,839 | 41,739 | $(29,101)$ | (41) |
| 98,186 | 96,788 | $(1,398)$ | (1) |
| 15,522 | 16,264 | 742 | 5 |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 331,938 | 192,415 | $(139,524)$ | (42) |


| Base Budget Pressures / (Savings) £'000 | YEAR END Savings Programme Actions not yet in place ¢'000 | Total ع'000 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 684 | 0 | 684 |
| $(1,415)$ | 0 | $(1,415)$ |
| (3) | 0 | (3) |
| 611 | 0 | 611 |
| 2,833 | 0 | 2,833 |
| $(1,231)$ | 0 | $(1,231)$ |
| $(2,176)$ | 5,692 | 3,516 |
| (446) | 0 | (446) |
| 1,525 | 0 | 1,525 |
| (546) | 0 | (546) |
| 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 8 | 268 | 276 |
| 44 | 0 | 44 |
| 251 |  | 251 |
| (857) | 0 | (857) |
| 511 | 0 | 511 |
| (44) | 0 | (44) |
| 0 | 0 | 0 |
| (250) | 5,960 | 5,710 |


| lighways |
| :--- |
| Community Sports \& Events |
| Community Development \& Play |
| Fleet and Waste Management |
| Parks and Nature Conservation |
| Beraavement Services |
| Markets |
| Businss Support |
| Equalities, Cohesion \& Safety |
| Emergency Planning |
| Regulatory Services |
| Voluntary Advice Agency Funding |
| Birmingham Careers Service |
| Private Sector Housing |
| central \&upport Costs |
| Spiort \& eisure |
| Neighbourhood Advice |
| Libraries |
| Community Chest |
| School Crossing Patrols |
| car Parks |
| Business Support (Districts) |
| Former District Services - Other |
| Youth Service |
| Birmingham Adult Education |
| Use of Reserves \& Balances |
| Accounting AdjustmentMRP Component of Contract Payments |
| Place Directorate Total |

Place Directorate Total

| 57,672 | 27,363 | 85,035 | 62,563 | 53,622 | $(8,941)$ | (14) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 12,771 | 1,401 | 14,172 | 10,004 | 13,283 | 3,279 | 33 |
| (182) | 0 | (182) | (99) | 104 | 203 | 206 |
| 37,948 | 19,592 | 57,541 | 27,738 | 29,809 | 2,070 | 7 |
| 17,544 | $(2,076)$ | 15,469 | 10,626 | 10,133 | (493) | (5) |
| $(3,107)$ | 1,024 | $(2,084)$ | $(1,288)$ | $(1,375)$ | (87) | (7) |
| $(1,932)$ | (6) | $(1,938)$ | $(1,866)$ | (932) | 934 | 50 |
| 2,655 | (136) | 2,519 | 2,256 | 1,947 | (309) | (14) |
| 1,400 | 164 | 1,564 | 1,161 | 1,461 | 301 | 26 |
| 411 | 64 | 475 | 313 | 255 | (59) | (19) |
| 3,942 | 456 | 4,398 | 2,771 | 4,698 | 1,928 | 70 |
| 313 | 200 | 513 | 254 | 93 | (161) | (63) |
| 1,295 | 90 | 1,385 | 1,033 | 1,400 | 366 | 35 |
| 2,047 | (776) | 1,271 | 1,096 | 1,326 | 230 | 21 |
| 16,710 | 15 | 16,725 | 8,026 | 6,676 | $(1,350)$ | (17) |
| 1,293 | $(1,293)$ | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 1,571 | (2) | 1,569 | 1,694 | 2,751 | 1,057 | 62 |
| 5,593 | (35) | 5,559 | 3,320 | 4,067 | 747 | 23 |
| 0 | 518 | 518 | 518 | 123 | (396) | (76) |
| 881 | 0 | 881 | 564 | 637 | 73 | 13 |
| $(1,184)$ | 62 | $(1,122)$ | (780) | (506) | 274 | 35 |
| 990 | 259 | 1,249 | 674 | 967 | 293 | 44 |
| 49,417 | $(48,622)$ | 795 | 264 | 637 | 373 | 141 |
| 3,003 | 250 | 3,253 | 2,211 | 1,695 | (516) | (23) |
| 318 | 29 | 346 | (880) | $(1,636)$ | (757) | (86) |
| $(1,893)$ | 0 | $(1,893)$ | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| $(32,319)$ | 0 | $(32,319)$ | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 177,158 | $(1,459)$ | 175,699 | 132,173 | 131,231 | (941) | (1) |


|  |  | 0 |
| ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 800 | 0 | 800 |
| 0 | 19 | 19 |
| $(100)$ | 700 | 600 |
| 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 1,000 | 1,000 |
| 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 480 | 0 | 480 |
| 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 160 | 160 |
| 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 37 | 37 |
| 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 200 | 0 | 200 |
| 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 0 | 0 |
| $(191)$ | $(2)$ | $(193)$ |
| 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 0 | 0 |
| $(221)$ | 0 | $(221)$ |
| 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 968 | $\mathbf{1 , 9 1 4}$ | $\mathbf{2 , 8 8 2}$ |



Policy Contingency Month 8 Monitoring to 30 th November 2015

|  | Original Budget 2015/16 | Approvals / Adjustments in Voyager | Revised Budget 2015/16 | Approvals / Allocations not yet in Voyager as at 30th November | Proposals awaiting approval at 30th November | Remaining Contingency if proposals approved |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $£^{\prime} 000$ | $£^{\prime} 000$ | $£^{\prime} 000$ | $£^{\prime} 000$ | $£^{\prime} 000$ | $£^{\prime} 000$ |
| Redundancy Costs | 10,728 | $(3,097)$ | 7,631 |  |  | 7,631 |
| Car Park Closure Resources | 350 |  | 350 |  |  | 350 |
| Management Capacity for Change | 1,000 | $(1,000)$ | 0 |  |  | 0 |
| Carbon Reduction | 991 |  | 991 |  |  | 991 |
| Superannuation- Pension Fund | 250 |  | 250 |  |  | 250 |
| Inflation Allowance | 4,522 |  | 4,522 |  | $(3,410)$ | 1,112 |
| Highways Maintenance | 500 |  | 500 |  |  | 500 |
| Provision for unachievement of savings | 10,000 |  | 10,000 |  | $(6,566)$ | 3,434 |
| Youth Strategy | 1,000 | (270) | 730 |  |  | 730 |
| Birmingham Jobs Fund | 2,000 | $(2,000)$ | 0 |  |  | 0 |
| SEN Reform Grant | 795 | (795) | 0 |  |  | 0 |
| Business Charter for Social Responsibility | 3,390 |  | 3,390 |  | (800) | 2,590 |
| General Contingency | 4,132 | (618) | 3,514 | (80) | (580) | 2,854 |
| Total Contingency | 39,658 | $(7,780)$ | 31,878 | (80) | $(11,356)$ | 20,442 |

Savings Programme - Position at Month 8

| Directorate | Description | $\begin{array}{\|c} \text { Savings } \\ \text { Target } \\ 2015 / 16 \\ £ 000 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | Actions in place to fully achieve Savings £000 | Actions in place to Achieve savings in year only £000 | Actions In place but may be some risk to delivery £000 | Actions not yet in place £000 | Action not yet in place - last month $£ 000$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| People | Adults - Business Transformation | 7,384 | 3,296 | 1,353 | 0 | 2,735 | 3,925 |
|  | Further Reduction in Younger Adult Care Packages | 2,966 | 2,966 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | School Trading | 1,000 | 0 | 1,000 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | Expansion of Internal Services - Shared Lives | 1,791 | 84 | 0 | 0 | 1,707 | 1,707 |
|  | Joint Adults and Children's approach to transitions | 1,000 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1,000 | 1,000 |
|  | Changes to Internal Services - Home Care Enablement | 1,050 | 0 | 1,050 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | Step 2: Supporting People - Older People | 2,800 | 2,800 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | Step 1: Public Health - Commissioning | 1,250 | 1,250 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | Step 2: Public Health - Decommissioning | 5,895 | 5,895 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | Previous Proposals to Reshape Services | 1,663 | 1,663 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | Assessment and Support Planning | 5,468 | 5,468 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | Specialist Care Service (internally delivered care services) | 3,300 | 3,300 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | Education Capital Financing | 12,010 | 12,010 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | Early Years | 5,000 | 4,445 | 555 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | Public Health | 1,000 | 0 | 1,000 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | Other initiatives each under $£ 1 \mathrm{~m}$ | 4,164 | 2,872 | 774 | 0 | 518 | 518 |
| People Total |  | 57,741 | 46,049 | 5,732 | 0 | 5,960 | 7,150 |
| Place | Highway Maintenance \& Management Services (Private Finance Initiative) | 1,500 |  | 1,500 |  |  |  |
|  | Pest Control | 1,300 |  | 1,300 |  |  | 100 |
|  | Use of Reserves | 2,000 | 2,000 |  |  |  |  |
|  | Community Chest | 1,390 | 1,390 |  |  |  |  |
|  | Markets | 1,000 |  |  |  | 1,000 | 1,000 |
|  | Other initiatives each under £1m | 14,010 | 10,868 | 1,945 | 283 | 914 | 914 |
| Place Total |  | 21,200 | 14,258 | 4,745 | 283 | 1,914 | 2,014 |
| Economy | Library of Birmingham (including Mobile and Housebound Service) | 1,350 | 1,350 |  |  |  |  |
|  | Integrated Transport Authority Levy Review | 2,868 | 2,868 |  |  |  |  |
|  | Finance operating Model | 2,000 | 1,785 | 215 |  |  |  |
|  | HR Future Operating Model | 1,800 | 1,450 |  |  | 350 |  |
|  | Birmingham Property Services | 2,380 | 2,380 |  |  |  |  |
|  | Service Birmingham | 6,800 |  | 6,800 |  |  |  |
|  | Acceleration of Savings | 1,500 | 1,500 |  |  |  |  |
|  | Library of Birmingham/ Strategic Library Services | 1,300 | 1,300 | 0 | 0 | 0 |  |
|  | Other initiatives each under £1m | 10,493 | 7,581 | 874 | 400 | 1,638 | 1,763 |
| Economy Total |  | 30,491 | 20,214 | 7,889 | 400 | 1,988 | 1,763 |
| Corporate | Other initiatives each under £1m | 823 | 823 |  |  |  |  |
| Corporate Total |  | 823 | 823 |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | 110,255 | 81,344 | 18,366 | 683 | 9,862 | 10,927 |
|  | Month 6 | 110,255 | 78,592 | 12,043 | 9,103 | 10,517 |  |
|  | Month 7 | 110,255 | 80,029 | 11,816 | 7,483 | 10,927 |  |

Summary 01.10.2015-30.11.15
Housing Benefit Age Analysis of Overpayments and Debts Written-off Under delegated authority by Revenues and Benefits Division

| Detail | $\begin{aligned} & 1996- \\ & 2004 / 5 \end{aligned}$ | 2005/06 | 2006/07 | 2007/08 | 2008/09 | 2009/10 | 2010/11 | 2011/12 | 2012/13 | 2013/14 | 2014/5 | 2015/6 | Total | No of Debtors |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Housing Benefit debts written off under delegated authority | £515 | £696 | £12,716 | £2,107 | £4,782 | £13,965 | £10,586 | £20,116 | £22,627 | £56,757 | £133,739 | £93,513 | £372,119 | 1178 |
| TOTAL | £515 | £696 | £12,716 | £2,107 | £4,782 | £13,965 | £10,586 | £20,116 | £22,627 | £56,757 | £133,739 | £93,513 | £372,119 | 1178 |

Housing Benefit Debt size analysis of overpayments and debts written off under delegated authority

| Debt <br> Size | Small |  | Medium |  | Large | Total |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Cases | $>£ 1,000$ | Cases | $£ 1,001-$ <br> $£ 5,000$ | Cases | $£ 5,000-$ <br> $£ 25,000$ | Cases |  |
| 866 | $£ 121,119$ | 196 | $£ 137,405$ | 116 | $£ 113,595$ | 1178 | $£ 372,119$ |

Council Tax and Business Rates Age Analysis of Overpayments and Debts written off under delegated authority by Revenues and Benefits Division

| Detail | 1997-2005/6 | 2006/07 | 2007/08 | 2008/9 | 2009/10 | 2010/11 | 2011/12 | 2012/13 | 2013/14 | 2014/15 | 2015/16 | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Council tax written off under delegated authority | 821,995 | 140,489 | 132,540 | 154,835 | 169,912 | 139,942 | 113,678 | 149,291 | 192,413 | 125,474 | 14,663 | 2,155,232 |
| Business rates written off under delegated authority | 10,793 | 487 | 829 | 6790 | 8,425 | 541,261 | 735,837 | 551,735 | 267,773 | 48,063 | - | 2,171,993 |
| TOTAL | 832,788 | 140,976 | 133,369 | 161,625 | 178,337 | 681,203 | 849,515 | 701,026 | 460,186 | 173,537 | 14,663 | 4,327,225 |

Total number of council tax debts: 5,175
Total number of business rates debts: 1,224

Council Tax and Business Rates Debt Size Analysis of Overpayments and Debts written off under delegated authority

| Grouped by value | Small (<£1,000) |  | Medium ( $£ 1,000-£ 5,000)$ |  | Large (>£5,000) |  | TOTAL |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Value | Cases | Value | Cases | Value | Cases | Value | Cases |
| Council tax written <br> off under delegated <br> authority | 987,258 | 2,368 | $1,104,690$ | 693 | 63,284 | 9 | $\mathbf{2 , 1 5 5 , 2 3 2}$ | $\mathbf{3 , 0 7 0}$ |
| Business rates <br> written off under <br> delegated authority | 106.285 | 229 | 902,745 | 353 | $1,162,963$ | 128 | $\mathbf{2 , 1 7 1 , 9 9 3}$ | $\mathbf{7 1 0}$ |
| TOTAL | $\mathbf{1 , 0 9 3 , 5 4 3}$ | $\mathbf{2 , 5 9 7}$ | $\mathbf{2 , 0 0 7 , 4 3 5}$ | $\mathbf{1 0 4 6}$ | $\mathbf{1 , 2 2 6 , 2 4 7}$ | $\mathbf{1 3 7}$ | $\mathbf{4 , 3 2 7 , 2 2 5}$ | $\mathbf{3 , 7 8 0}$ |

