

Audit Committee Update for Birmingham City Council

Year ended 31 March 2015

June 2015

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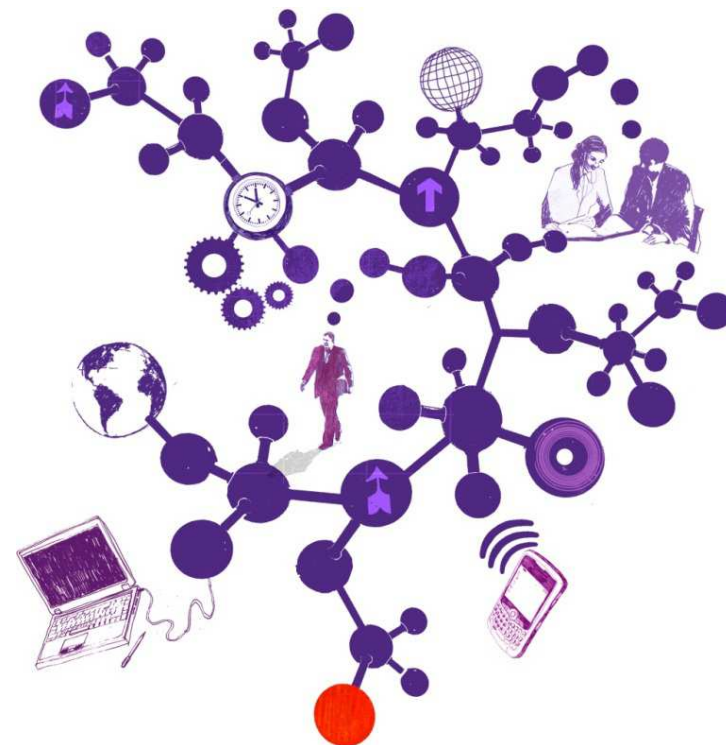
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The contents of this report relate only to the matters which have come to our attention, which we believe need to be reported to you as part of our audit process. It is not a comprehensive record of all the relevant matters, which may be subject to change, and in particular we cannot be held responsible to you for reporting all of the risks which may affect your business or any weaknesses in your internal controls. This report has been prepared solely for your benefit and should not be quoted in whole or in part without our prior written consent. We do not accept any responsibility for any loss occasioned to any third party acting, or refraining from acting on the basis of the content of this report, as this report was not prepared for, nor intended for, any other purpose.

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Introduction

This paper provides the Audit Committee with a report on progress in delivering our responsibilities as your external auditors. The paper also includes a summary of emerging national issues and developments that may be relevant to you.

Members of the Audit Committee can find further useful material on our website www.grant-thornton.co.uk, where we have a section dedicated to our work in the public sector (<http://www.grant-thornton.co.uk/en/Services/Public-Sector/>). Here you can download copies of our publications including:

- Spreading their wings: Building a successful local authority trading company
- Easing the burden, our report on the impact of welfare reform on local government and social housing organisations
- All aboard? our local government governance review 2015
- Stronger futures: development of the local government pension scheme
- Rising to the challenge: the evolution of local government, summary findings from our fourth year of financial health checks of English local authorities
- 2020 Vision, exploring finance and policy future for English local government
- Where growth happens, on the nature of growth and dynamism across England

If you would like further information on any items in this briefing, or would like to register with Grant Thornton to receive regular email updates on issues that are of interest to you, please contact either your Engagement Lead or Audit Manager.

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Progress at June 2015

| Work | Planned date | Complete? | Comments |
|--|-----------------------|-----------|---|
| 2014-15 Accounts Audit Plan We are required to issue a detailed accounts audit plan to the Audit Committee setting out our proposed approach in order to give an opinion on the Council's 2014-15 financial statements. | June 2015 | Yes | Our audit plan is included as a separate agenda item |
| Interim accounts audit Our interim fieldwork visit includes: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • updating our review of the Council's control environment • updating our understanding of financial systems • review of Internal Audit reports on core financial systems • early work on emerging accounting issues • early substantive testing. | February – March 2015 | Yes | We have completed our interim audit work and summarised our findings in our audit plan |
| 2014-15 final accounts audit Including: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • audit of the 2014-15 financial statements • proposed opinion on the Council's accounts • proposed Value for Money conclusion. | June – September 2015 | No | We have had regular meetings with officers on accounts progress and issues. We are planning to start our audit of the accounts during June. |

Progress at June 2015

| Work | Planned date | Complete? | Comments |
|--|----------------------|-----------|---|
| Value for Money (VfM) conclusion The scope of our work to inform the 2014/15 VfM conclusion comprises: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • assessment of arrangements in place for securing financial resilience • assessment of arrangements for challenging how the Council secures economy, efficiency and effectiveness | February – July 2015 | No | Our value for money work is in progress |
| Other areas of work Review of group governance | March 2015 | Yes | We have completed our review of group governance and discussed our findings. |
| Other activity undertaken Meetings with Members, Officers and others | On going | | We are continuing to meet periodically with key members and officers and the vice chair of the Improvement Panel. |

Spreading their wings: Building a successful local authority trading company

Grant Thornton

Our report, 'spreading your wings' focuses on how to set up a local authority trading company and, importantly, how to make it successful. It is available at <http://www.grant-thornton.co.uk/Global/spreading-their-wings-LATC-report-2015.pdf>

The trend in using alternative models to protect and develop services has continued over the last year. As councils continue to confront financial pressure, many have considered how to reduce costs, generate income and improve efficiency by introducing commercial structures.

The introduction of LATCs has been a key part of this innovation and we predict that the number will grow in the next five years. While restricted initially to areas such as entertainment or airports – for example Birmingham's NEC and Manchester Airport – LATCs have grown into new areas such as highways, housing and education. More recently, LATCs dedicated to the delivery of social care services have emerged.

We recognise that the delivery of a successful company is not easy. In light of this, this report provides practical guidance on the steps that need to be followed in:

- deciding to set up a local authority trading company
- setting up a local authority trading company
- building a successful local authority trading company.

Grant Thornton has worked with many LATCs and continues to support growth in this area. We have based this report on market research, interviews with councils and LATCs, and our own experience of working with LATCs and councils. It is a practical guide drawing on our own experiences but also on the successful companies we have worked with.

Hard copies of our report are available from your Engagement Lead or Audit Manager.



Welfare Reform Review: Easing the burden

Grant Thornton

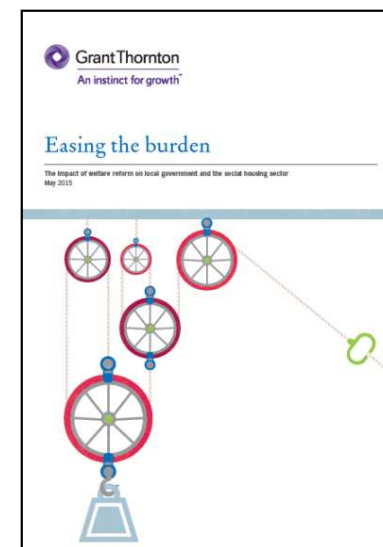
Our second welfare reform report, 'Easing the burden' provides insight into the impact of welfare reform on English local authority and social housing organisations over the past two years. It is available at <http://www.grant-thornton.co.uk/Global/Easing-the-burden-welfare-reform-report.pdf>

It focuses on the governance and management arrangements being put in place across the two sectors to deliver reform, the early signs of how successful the reforms have been and the upcoming issues and risks on the reform agenda in the wider context of social impact.

The key messages include:

- The cumulative effect of various welfare reforms is putting a significant financial strain on those people needing welfare support
- The majority of local authorities and housing associations surveyed have seen a rise in average council tax and rent arrears since 2012/13, which they attributed at least in part to welfare reform
- There has been limited movement to smaller properties as a result of the spare room subsidy and benefit cap reforms,
- Local authorities are becoming reliant on Discretionary Housing Payments (DHP) to plug the gap for those unable to pay.
- Any reduction in DHP funding from central government is therefore likely to result in further increases to rent arrears and homelessness in the next two years, unless mitigated by other means
- The withdrawal of ring-fenced hardship funding (formerly the Social Fund) will result in a reduction of provision, as the majority of local authorities told us that they are not in a position to fund this from their own revenue
- Reductions in DHP, hardship funding and general funding reductions inhibit the ability of local authorities and housing associations to pursue early intervention policies, preventing people falling into long-term benefit dependency. This has cost implications for the medium- to long-term.
- The cost of administering housing benefit is rising as a result of welfare reform. Around half of local authorities and housing associations surveyed said housing benefit is becoming significantly more costly to administer, partly due to the increased complexity of cases.

Hard copies of our report are available from your Engagement Lead or Audit Manager.



The Queen's Speech 2015 – what it means for local government

Local government issues

The Queen's Speech was presented to Parliament on 27th May 2015 and set out the new government's policies and proposed legislative programme for the next parliamentary session. There are a range of proposals impacting on local government, including:

- A Cities and Local Government Devolution Bill aimed at boosting growth and increasing local government productivity and efficiency. It will provide the legislative framework to deliver the Greater Manchester deal and other future deals. The provisions of the bill will be applied to specified combined authorities and their areas, led by an elected mayor.
- A Housing bill extending right to buy legislation to housing associations and requiring local authorities to dispose of high-value vacant council houses. This bill will also introduce measures to simplify and speed up the neighbourhood planning system other changes to housing and planning legislation to support housing growth.
- An Education and Adoption bill that aims to speed up intervention in failing schools and requires inadequate, and coasting schools to become academies. It is also planned to introduce regional adoption agencies, working across local authority boundaries to reduce delays in the adoption system.

Local Government New Burdens

Local government issues

The National Audit Office (NAO) published its review of new burdens on local government on 5th June 2015.

In 2011, the government reaffirmed its commitment to the New Burdens Doctrine (the Doctrine). The Doctrine set out how the government would ensure that new requirements that increased local authorities' spending or reduced their income did not lead to excessive council tax increases. The Doctrine commits the government to assess and fund extra costs for local authorities from introducing new powers, duties and other government-initiated changes.

The NAO report considers the new burdens regime, how it is managed and overseen and the DCLG's arrangements for new burdens assessments. It concludes that:

- government departments have embraced the new burdens Doctrine and the DCLG's guidance has promoted consistent assessment and encouraged consultation with local government on the impact of new requirements;
- however, the government is not sufficiently open about which new burdens are assessed or the outcomes of assessments; and
- the DCLG has not promoted post implementation reviews to ensure funding is adequate.

The NAO also concludes that the DCLG needs to use intelligence from new burdens regime better, to improve its understanding of the pressures affecting local authorities' financial sustainability.

English devolution – local solutions for a successful nation

Local government issues

The Local Government Association's (LGA) white paper on devolution includes a warning to the new government that the principle of cuts without reform could stifle growth and development and challenge the sustainability of vital local services. The paper sets out:

- Why devolution matters
- The principles to sustain devolution
- A road map to follow to help deliver reform
- Proposals that will strengthen accountability and governance in the new system

It states that:

Local government has done more than any other part of the public sector over the course of the last parliament to make the public finances more sustainable and managed to do so while protecting front line services. All evidence suggests that this cannot continue over the next five years without more radical reform. Given the continuing need to reduce the national deficit, only a reinvigorated agenda for reform, underpinned by sustainable funding for local services, will deliver the ambition of the new Government for our communities and national economy.

Understanding your accounts – Member guidance

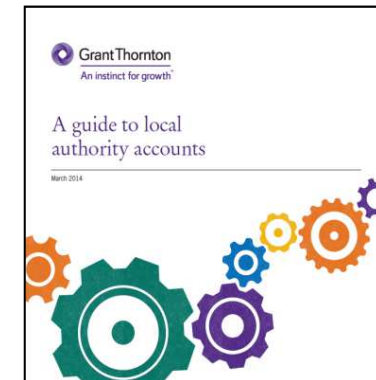
Accounting and audit issues

Local authority Audit Committee members are not expected to be financial experts, but they are responsible for approving and issuing the authority's financial statements. However, local authority financial statements are complex and can be difficult to understand.

In 2014 we prepared a guide for Members to use as part of their review of the financial statements. It explains the key features of the primary statements and notes that make up a set of financial statements. It also includes key challenge questions to help Members assess whether the financial statements show a true and fair view of their authority's financial performance and financial position. Any new members to the Audit Committee may find this guide helpful.

The guide considers the :

- explanatory foreword – which should include an explanation of key events and their effect on the financial statements
- annual governance statement – providing a clear sense of the risks facing the authority and the controls in place to manage them
- movement in reserves statement – showing the authority's net worth and spending power
- comprehensive income and expenditure statement – reporting on the year's financial performance and whether operations resulted in a surplus or deficit
- balance sheet – a 'snapshot' of the authority's financial position at the year end; and
- other statements and additional disclosures



2014/15 Accounts hot issues

Accounting and audit issues

As part of our audit of local authorities 2014/15 accounts we will be considering the following issues

Accounting for schools – in particular the judgements made on whether to include non current assets for voluntary aided and voluntary controlled schools on the Council's balance sheet

Provisions for business rates appeals – as a result of a change in rules relating to business rates appeals we do not expect to see provisions for unlodged appeals in 2014/15 accounts

Early payment of pension contributions – we expect authorities that are spreading the impact of pension deficit contributions to obtain legal advice (either internally or externally) to determine the amounts that are chargeable to the general fund and the accounting judgements and treatment in the 2014/15 accounts should reflect the advice received

Inclusion of overtime in the calculation of holiday pay – authorities that are likely to be affected in a material way by the Employment Appeal Tribunal judgement on the extent to which overtime pay should be included in the calculation of holiday pay should include an appropriate provision in their 2014/15 accounts



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